

SAFETY DATA SHEET**Product: ARLAGEL 32**

Version: 01

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SECTION 1: CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Identification of the product	ARLAGEL 32.
Recommended uses	Used with exhaust system catalysts for automobile engines.
Restrictions on use	Not recommended for other uses.
Company	Proquigel Química S/A.
Address:	Rua Eteno, nº 2198 – Polo Industrial de Camaçari - Camaçari/BA, CEP: 42.816-200, Brazil.
Telephone number	55 (71) 3483-5022.
Emergency telephone number	0800 110 8270 Pró-Química.

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION


Most important hazards	Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation.
Product effects	
Adverse effects to the human health	Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation.
Environmental effects	It is not expected that product presents environmental effects.
Physical and chemical hazards	It is not expected that product presents physical and chemical hazards.
Chemical product-specific hazards	It is not expected that product presents specific hazards.
Important symptoms	Redness and dryness in the skin. Redness and tearing in the eyes.
Classification of the chemical product	Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2. Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A.
Classification system adopted	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (GHS), United Nations, 2019.
Adequate labeling elements	

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Pictograms	
Signal word	WARNING
Hazard statement(s)	H315 Causes skin irritation. H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
Precautionary statement(s)	P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection and hearing protection. P302 + P352 OF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical help. P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical help. P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Outline of an anticipated emergency	LIQUID HAZARDOUS TO HUMAN HEALTH.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS
SUBSTANCE

Systematic chemical or trivial name	Urea.
Common or generic name	Carbamide.
CAS Number	57-13-6.
Concentration	32,5%
Impurities and stabilizing additives contributing to the hazard	There are no impurities that contribute to the hazard.

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SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES**Exposure routes**

Inhalation	Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Take this SDS.
Skin contact	In case of skin contact, remove all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash immediately with plenty of running water for at least 15 minutes. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Seek medical attention and take this SDS.
Eye contact:	Rinse thoroughly with water for several minutes. If using contact lenses, remove them if it is easy. If eye irritation persists, consult a doctor. Take this SDS.
Ingestion	Do not induce vomiting. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash the victim's mouth with plenty of water. If vomiting occurs, tilt the patient forward or place him on the left side (upward if possible) to keep the airway open and avoid aspiration. Keep the patient silent and maintain normal body temperature. Consult a TOXICOLOGY CENTER or a doctor. Take this SDS.
Anticipated acute effects and/or anticipated delayed effects	Contact with the product causes irritation to the skin with flaking and dryness, contact with the eyes causes redness, pain and watering. Inhalation of the product may cause irritation of the respiratory tract with coughing and sneezing, by mechanical action.
Most important symptoms/effects	Redness and dryness in the skin, tearing and redness in the eyes.
Protection of first aiders and/or special notes to a physician	Avoid contact with the product when helping the victim. Treatment of exposure should be directed towards the control of the patient's symptoms and clinical condition. In case of contact with the skin, do not rub the affected area.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media	Suitable: Compatible with dry chemical powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO ₂) and water fog Not recommended: direct water jets.
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Specific hazards arising from the chemical product	The combustion of the chemical products or containers may form toxic and irritating gases such as carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.
Specific extinguishing methods	Containers and tanks involved in the fire should be cooled with water laterally.
Special equipment for the protection of firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) operated in positive pressure mode and complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions	Remove all sources of ignition preventively. Prevent sparks or flames. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material without the use of appropriate clothing. Avoid inhalation, contact with skin or eyes.
Protective equipment:	Use protective equipment as described in Section 8.
Emergency procedures	It is recommended the installation of fire alarm system and leak detection in local storage and use of the product.
Environmental precautions	Prevent the product from reaching the soil and water courses. Notify the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (if it has reached water courses or if it has contaminated the soil or vegetation).
Methods and materials for containment	Containment techniques may include bunding, covering of drains and capping procedures.
Methods and materials for cleaning up	Do not allow water to enter the containers. Use natural or spill containment barriers. Collect the spilled product and place in proper containers. Absorb the remaining product with dry sand, earth, vermiculite, or any other inert material. Place the adsorbed material in appropriate containers and remove them to a safe place. Use non-sparking tools to collect the absorbed material. For final destination, proceed according to Section 13 of this SDS.
Secondary disaster prevention measures	Do not dispose directly into the environment or into the sewage system. The products resulting from fire control may cause pollution.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

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Handling

Precautions for safe handling	Schedule a first aid action before starting the activity with the product. The use of the product is restricted to professionals. Caution - Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Handle in a ventilated area or with a general local ventilation / exhaust system. Avoid exposure to the product.
Technical measures for prevention of exposure of the handler	Use personal protective equipment as described in Section 8.
Technical measures for prevention of fire and explosion	It is not expected that the product presents a fire or explosion hazard.
Suitable precautions	Contaminated clothing should be changed and washed before reuse. Remove clothing and protective equipment contaminated before entering eating areas.
Prevention of contact:	Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling and before eating, drinking, smoking, or going to the bathroom.

Storage

Conditions for safe storage	Store in a location only accessible to authorized personnel. Store in the original container. Store the product in a tightly closed container and in a dry, well-ventilated place. To maintain the quality of the product, do not store it in the heat or in direct sunlight.
Technical measures	Keep away from high temperatures, ignition sources and incompatible materials.
Incompatible substances and mixtures	Calcium cyanamide, de-fluorinated phosphates, quicklime, calcined limestones, and strong oxidizing agents such as nitrites, chlorides and inorganic perchlorates.

Packaging materials

Recommended material	Recommended packaging: Plastic polypropylene bags or other airtight packaging.
Unsuitable material	Packaging of other materials.

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SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION**Permissible concentration**

Occupational exposure limit Not established.

Biological limit Not established.

Engineering controls measures Promote direct mechanical ventilation and exhaust system to the outside environment. These measures help reduce exposure to product.

Appropriate personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection Use respiratory protective equipment for mists and vapors. Based on the inhalation hazard of the product, a risk assessment must be carried out to adequately define respiratory protection in view of the conditions of use of the product.

Hand protection Wear gloves resistant to natural rubber or nitrile chemicals.

Eye protection Safety goggles.

Skin and body protection Suitable safety clothing and closed shoes. The material used should be waterproof.

Special precautions Not established.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance Clear colorless liquid.

Odour Slightly ammonia.

pH 9.8 – 10.

Melting point/freezing point 134°C.

Boiling point, initial boiling, and boiling range The product decomposes before reaching the boiling point.

Flashpoint Not flammable.

Upper/lower flammability or Not applicable.

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explosive limits

Vapour pressure 1.2 x 10⁻⁵ mmHg at 25°C.

Vapour density Not available.

Relative density 1.09 (20°C).

Solubility(ies) Soluble in water.

n-octanol/water partition coefficient Log kow: - 2.11.

Auto-ignition temperature Not available.

Decomposition temperature 100°C.

Odour threshold Not available.

Evaporation rate Not available.

Flammability Not flammable.

Viscosity 1.88 cP at 20 °C (solution at 50%).

Other information Not applicable.

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical stability Product is stable under normal conditions of temperature and pressure.

Hazardous reactions Reacts violently with strong oxidizers, such as nitrites, chlorides, and inorganic perchlorates, causing fire and explosion. Dissolving the product in water or moisture causes endothermic reactions.

Conditions to avoid Elevated temperatures. Ignition sources and contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials Calcium cyanamide, de-fluorinated phosphates, quicklime, calcined limestones, and strong oxidizing agents such as nitrites, chlorides, and inorganic perchlorates.

Hazardous decomposition products Combustion of the chemical or its packaging can form carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide and oxides of nitrogen.

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SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity	<p>Not classified as toxic orally. The product is not expected to be toxic to the dermal and inhalation routes.</p> <p><u>Urea:</u> LD₅₀ (oral, rats): 14,300 mg/kg. LD₅₀ (dermal, rats): 8,200 - 9,400 mg/kg.</p>
Skin irritation/corrosion	Contact with the product causes skin irritation with flaking and dryness.
Eye damage/irritation	Contact with the eyes causes redness, pain, and watering.
Respiratory or skin sensitization	The product is not expected to cause respiratory or skin sensitization. Evaluations conducted with workers did not show the potential of urea to cause skin and respiratory sensitization.
Reproductive cell mutagenicity	<p>The product is not expected to cause germ cell mutagenicity.</p> <p><i>In vitro</i> - Ames test conducted with <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> TA98, TA100, TA1537 showed negative results.</p> <p><i>In vitro</i> - Ames test conducted with <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> TA98, TA100, TA1535, TA1537, TA1538 and <i>Escherichia coli</i> WP2uvrA, showed negative results.</p>
Carcinogenicity	<p>The product is not expected to have a carcinogenic potential.</p> <p>Studies conducted with urea administered orally in rats, no carcinogenic potential was found.</p>
Reproductive toxicity	<p>The product is not expected to cause reproductive toxicity.</p> <p>Teratogenicity tests conducted with urea via oral administration in mice, did not cause toxic effects to reproduction.</p>
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure	Inhalation of the product may cause respiratory irritation with coughing and sneezing by mechanical action.
Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure	<p>The product is not expected to cause target organ toxicity through repeated exposure.</p> <p>Studies conducted for 12 months in rats and mice, did not show toxic effects on target organs due to chronic exposure.</p>

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Aspiration hazard	It is not expected that the product presents aspiration hazard.
Toxicokinetics, metabolism and distribution	The primary mechanism of ammonia toxicosis appears to be inhibition of the citric acid cycle. There is an increase in anaerobic glycolysis, blood glucose, and blood lactate. Acidosis is manifested. The exact means by which ammonia blocks the citric acid cycle is not known. It is postulated that ammonia saturation of the glutamine-synthesizing system causes a backing-up in the citrate cycle, a decrease in its intermediates, and a decrease in energy production and cellular respiration, which leads to convulsions. The decrease of citrate cycle intermediates is postulated to result from reamination of pyruvic, ketoglutaric, and oxaloacetic acids.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
Environmental effects, behavior, and fate of the product

Ecotoxicity	The product is not toxic to aquatic organisms. <u>Urea:</u> LC ₅₀ (Fish, 96h): 6,810 mg/L. LC ₅₀ (<i>Mossambic tilapia</i> , 96 h): 22,500 mg/L. EC ₅₀ (<i>Daphnia magna</i> , 48h): 10,000 mg/L. NOEC (Algae): 47 mg/L.
Persistence and degradability	The product is not expected to show persistence, it is expected to be quickly degraded. <u>Urea:</u> Biodegradability: 96% in 16 days (OECD Guideline 302 B).
Bioaccumulative potential	Presents low bioaccumulative potential in aquatic organisms. BCF: 1.10. Log kow: -2.11.
Mobility in soil	High soil mobility is expected. <u>Urea:</u> Koc: 8.
Other adverse effects	Depending on the concentration, fine particles of urea suspended in the atmosphere may cause the degradation of the foliage of the vegetables.

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High concentrations of the product can impact the aquatic environment by decreasing the concentration of dissolved oxygen due to favoring and / or inducing the eutrophication process.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Methods of disposal to the chemical product, product waste and/or contaminated container and/or packaging	Must be disposed of as hazardous waste in compliance with local regulations. The treatment and disposal should be evaluated for each specific product. Keep the product remains in its original and properly closed. Disposal should be performed as established for the product. Do not reuse empty containers. These may contain product residues and should be kept closed and sent for proper disposal as established for the product.
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SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International regulations**

Land	UN – “United Nations” Recommendations on the TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS. Model Regulations
Sea	IMO – International Maritime Organization International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG Code)
Air	IATA – International Air Transport Association Dangerous Goods Regulation (DGR)
UN number	Not classified as hazardous to transport.
Transport in bulk according to MARPOL 73/78, Annex II, and the IBC Code	Consult regulations: - International Maritime Organization. MARPOL: Articles, protocols, annexes, unified interpretations of the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, as modified by the Protocol of 1978 relating thereto, consolidated edition. IMO, London, 2006. - International Maritime Organization. IBC code: International code for the construction and equipment of shipping carrying dangerous chemicals in bulk: With Standards and guidelines relevant to the code. IMO, London, 2007.
Special precautions	There is no need of special precautions.

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SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

Convention concerning Safety in the use of Chemicals at Work (Convention 170) - International Labour Organization, 1990.

International Organization for Standardization - ISO 11014:2009.

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

This SDS was prepared based on current knowledge about the proper product handling and under normal conditions of use, in accordance with the application specified on the packaging. Any other use of the product involving their combination with other materials, and use various forms of those indicated, are the responsibility of the user. Warns that the handling of any chemical substance requires the prior knowledge of its hazards for the user. In the workplace it is for the user company's product promotes training of its collaborators about the possible risks arising from exposure to the chemical.

SDS elaborated in January, 2021.

Abbreviations:

ACGIH – American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

AIHA – American Industrial Hygiene Association

BCF – Bioconcentration Factor

BEI – Biological Exposure Index

CAS – Chemical Abstracts Service

C – Ceiling

LC₅₀ – Lethal Concentration 50%

LD₅₀ – Lethal Dose 50%

ERPG - Emergency Response Planning Guidelines

LEL – Lower Explosive Limit

UEL – Upper Explosive Limit

NIOSH – National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health

OSHA – Occupational Safety & Health Administration

PEL – Permissible Exposure Limit

REL – Recommended Exposure Limit

STEL – Short Term Exposure Limit

TLV – Threshold Limit Value

TWA – Time Weighted Average

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